

JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND ALLIED RESEARCH (JEAR)

ISSN: 2536-7447

VOLUME 7, ISSUE 3

SEPTEMBER, 2022

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MONETARY POLICY IMPACT ON PRIVATE SECTOR PERFORMANCE IN NIGERIA Kabir Abdullahi -----	(1-12)
TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY OF CHEMICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY IN NIGERIA Hussain K. Ogunbadejo and Aisha A. Zubair -----	(13-26)
INVESTMENT-SAVINGS GAP AND PUBLIC DEBT SUSTAINABILITY IN NIGERIA Kpeyol Kamo, Jerome Andohol and Gbatsoron Anjande -----	(27-39)
N-POWER PROGRAMMES AND POVERTY REDUCTION IN NIGERIA: ENUGU STATE EXPERIENCE Francisca N. Onah and Christopher O. Ugwuibe -----	(40- 56)

MARKET ANALYSIS OF ANTI-MEASLES MEDICINAL PLANT PRODUCTS IN ONDO STATE, NIGERIA Grace O. Akinsola, Mathew O. Adewumi, Abraham Falola and Gabriel Kolawole -----	(57-67)
IMPACT OF COMMERCIAL AGRICULTURE CREDIT SCHEME ON TECHNICAL EFFICIENCY OF RICE FARMING IN KANO STATE, NIGERIA Yerima E. Gyong, Mike C. Duru, Peter P. Njiforti and Salamatu I. Isah, -----	(68-79)
EFFECT OF CONTROL ENVIRONMENT, RISK ASSESSMENT AND CONTROL ACTIVITIES ON FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM SCALE ENTERPRISES IN KEBBI STATE Abubakar M. Illo, Nazif B. Yeldu, Muhammad Y. Alkali, Muhammad M. Abubakar -----	(80-93)
CHINA’S INVESTMENT AND AFRICAN TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENT: CHALLENGES AND PROSPECT Nelson G. Obah-Akpowoghaha -----	(94-107)
FINANCIAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMIC GROWTH IN NIGERIA Jude O. Ikubor, Haruna . H. Gusau, Mohammed N. Ahmed and Richard C. Osadume-----	(108-119)
ASSESSMENT OF ROLES, STRATEGIES AND CHALLENGES OF DECENTRALISATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION IN THE GAMBIA Banna Sawaneh and Lamin Y. Janneh -----	(120-137)
EXAMINING HOW DECENTRALISATION AND LOCAL GOVERNANCE IMPROVE SERVICE DELIVERY IN THE GAMBIA Banna Sawaneh and Lamin Y. Janneh -----	(138-150)
COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE-DEFYING STRATEGY: AN ELUSIVE QUEST FOR INCLUSIVE GROWTH IN LAGGING ECONOMIES Gideon O. Olanrewaju, Sherriffdeen A. Tella, Andy T. Okwu and Rowland T. Obiakor-----	(151-165)
INVESTIGATING THE CAUSAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND ECONOMIC GROWTH IN NIGERIA Modupe F.Aleshinnloye and Sani S. Bariki-----	(166-179)
MULTIPLE TAXATION, HIGH TAX RATE AND TAX COMPLIANCE: IMPLICATIONS FOR SMES’ GROWTH IN ZAMFARA STATE, NIGERIA Abdulrahman B. Sani and Ajayi O. Ezekiel-----	(180-192)
EFFECT OF ICT ON REGIONAL GROWTH OF WEST AFRICAN STATES Louis S. Nkwatoh-----	(193- 203)

JOURNAL INFORMATION AND AUTHOR GUIDELINES

Journal of Economics and Allied Research (JEAR)

Aims and Scope

Journal of Economics and Allied Research (JEAR) is a peer-reviewed open access journal published by the Department of Economics, University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

The journal accepts state of the art research in the following areas: All areas of mainstream economics as well as other areas such as education, environment, health, economics geography, development issues, social and cultural issues, petroleum and energy economics, political economy, and public policy.

The journal publishes articles quarterly (March, June, September and December Issues). The journal can also publish more than four times a year depending on the rate of submission and also based on editorial board's decision. Articles involving cross sectional, cross country, time series and panel studies are welcome. In selecting articles for publication (from articles that have passed the review process) the journal will endeavour to strike a balance among the subject areas and methodological approaches. In order to facilitate the speed of acceptance, articles addressing current economic problems or challenges with specific policy relevance will be given priority.

Journal Publication Policy and Ethics

- **Review mechanism:** peer review involving two reviewers and editorial review.
- **Plagiarism checks:** All submitted articles are subjected to plagiarism checks in order to maintain ethical standards in its published articles. Authors whose papers fail plagiarism checks will have their papers desk-rejected and will also be barred from submitting articles to the journal for two years.

- **Ethics policy**

The editorial board of the Journal of Economics and Allied Research (JEAR) follows the standards of editorial ethics in line with the international ethical rules of scientific publications and every makes effort to prevent them from being violated. The editorial board strictly adheres to all the recommendations of the Committee on Publishing Ethics (COPE, more details: <https://publicationethics.org/resources>).

The editorial board of the Journal of Economics and Allied Research (JEAR) confirms that there are no abusive tendencies (bad faith) among all participants in the publishing process: authors, editors, reviewers, and the founders of the journal.

- **Open Access Statement and Copyright License**

Journal of Economics and Allied Research (JEAR) is an Open Access Journal. All articles are published under the CC-BY Creative Commons attribution license (CC-BY, version 4.0). This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge.

All rights belong to the Centre for Contemporary Economics and Allied Research, Department of Economics, University of Nigeria, Nsukka. Authors submitting their articles to the journal automatically give their consent for publication under these conditions.

The authors who submit the article for publication is responsible for the use of copyrighted sources included in the manuscript, being correctly mentioned in the bibliographic references. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

The use of general descriptive names, trade names, trademarks, and so forth in this publication, even if not specifically identified, does not imply that these names are not protected by the relevant laws and regulations. The submitting author is responsible for securing any permission needed for the reuse of copyrighted materials included in the manuscript.

Any usage rights are regulated through the Creative Commons License. The CC BY license lets others distribute, transmit, and build upon your work, transmit and adapt the work, as long as they credit you for the original creation. This is the most accommodating of licenses offered. Recommended for maximum dissemination and use of licensed materials.

Editorial Board:

Members of the editorial board are experts and researchers drawn from different parts of Africa, Asia and beyond. This would ensure that articles accepted for publication in this journal would meet the standards required for proper indexing by the leading journal metrics institutions such as Thompson Reuters (Clarivate Analytics), Scimago and so on.

Chief Editor:

Stella I. Madueme, PhD (Economics), PhD

(Education)

Professor of Economics and
Former Head, Department of Economics

University of Nigeria, Nsukka

Email: stella.madueme@unn.edu.ng

Aloysius Mom Njong, PhD

Associate Professor of Economics

University of Bamenda

Head, Department of Economics

PO Bx 39 Bambili

North West Region, Cameroon

Associate Editors:

Emmanuel O. Nwosu, PhD

Senior Lecturer and Head,

Department of Economics,

University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

Email: emmanuel.nwosu@unn.edu.ng

Bao Xiaojia, PhD (Columbia University, USA)

Wang Yanan Institute for Studies in Economics

(Wise),

A307, Economics Building, Xiamen University

Xiamen, 361005 China

Email: xiaojiabo@xmu.edu.cn

Jonhannes Tabi Atem, PhD

Associate Professor of Economics

University of Bamenda

Department of Economics

PO Bx 39 Bambili

Email: jtabiatem@yahoo.com

Liu, Jingyuan, PhD (Pennsylvania State University, USA)

Assistant Professor,

Wang Yanan Institute for Studies in Economics

(Wise),

A307, Economics Building, Xiamen University

Xiamen, 361005 China

Email: jingyuan1230@gmail.com,

jingyuan@xmu.edu.cn

JEAR-Author Guidelines:

Originality of Articles

Authors are required to follow these guidelines during the online submission to ensure that their submitted manuscripts are not returned without review. It is also a requirement that authors will agree to the Declaration before submission confirming that the following were strictly adhered to:

- That the research work submitted to this journal has not been submitted elsewhere for publication or is not being considered for publication or has not been published elsewhere in any form.
- That the research work is original work of the authors and that any part of the work lifted from other works were properly and adequately acknowledged.
- All persons included as authors to the paper must have their emails, phone numbers and full addresses included at the relevant section of the paper. A confirmation of submission email will be sent to each author. Where any particular author claims he or she is not aware of the submission including his or her name, such submission will be rejected.

- The editors can request for the data used for the estimation and analysis of any paper. The authors are obligated to make such data available without hesitation. This is to ensure the replicability and reliability of any paper published by this journal.

Structure of the Manuscript

Submitted manuscripts must be 1.5 line spacing, font size 12, Times New Roman (with normal margin). All papers must be submitted in the following document formats: .doc, .docx, .rtf. Research papers should not be longer than 15 pages (including title page, abstract, references, tables, figures). Authors whose articles exceed the required number of pages will be required to revise their papers before review or pay extra charges.

The title page should contain very informative and short title not more than two lines using Times New Roman and font size 12 (**CAPITAL LETTERS AND BOLD**). List of the contributing authors with their names (first names and surnames to be provided in full) and full addresses of institutions including emails and phone numbers. The name of the corresponding author should be indicated with asterisk as a standard practice even though the online submission has provision to indicate the corresponding author and the full correspondence address.

Before online submission, authors are advised to submit the following items:

- **The main text** which should contain the following sections (Main headings should be written in in bold capital letters, while sub-headings should not): (1) **INTRODUCTION** (which includes the research problem and research objectives) (2) **LITERATURE REVIEW** -the literature should be thematised and discussed and not blow by blow (3) **METHODOLOGY** (including the theoretical framework and Data) (4) **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS** (5) **CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS** (6) **REFERENCES** (7) **APPENDIX** (if any)
- **Supplementary material not for review:** This will contain the title of the article, authors' names, institutional addresses, and emails (for online submission only).
- **Abstract:** the abstract should not be more than 200-250 words. Up to 8 key words can be provided and authors should avoid using phrases as key words in their works. Also up to 2 or more Subject area codes (Journal of Economic Literature Classifications) for the article should be provided by the authors.
- Articles can be submitted online or as attachment to the journal email (jeareconunn@gmail.com and copy: jearecons@unn.edu.ng)

Referencing format

- References should be listed at the end of the paper in alphabetical order as standard practice.
- All published citations inside the work must be included in the list of references. Please note that incomplete references will unnecessarily delay process of your submitted paper.

- APA 6th edition is the referencing format adopted by this journal and authors should use the appropriate styles for referencing journal articles, books, conference proceedings, reports, etc.

Review Process

- Two peer reviewers will review each article and send comments as well as their verdicts to the chief editor. The papers will be blind-copied to the reviewers as a standard practice to ensure objectivity. The members of the editorial board will consider for publication those articles that were recommended for publication after minor corrections have been effected.
- Reviewers could independently also give a unanimous verdict not to accept a paper. In this case no further revisions will be required from the authors. A letter of rejection will be communicated without delay so that authors of such papers could look for alternative publication sources.
- Where the verdict is to accept after major corrections, such articles will pass through another round of peer review and publication may be so delayed. Therefore, authors are requested to properly focus and edit their papers before submitting, in addition to other important requirements as mentioned in the previous sections of this guide.

Editorials

Authors are required to edit their works grammatically before submitting to the journal. Authors should also avoid the use of unnecessarily long and clumsy sentences. Also, authors are free to choose between UK and US English and not a mixture of both. However, the journal favours the use of UK spellings.

Publication Fee

There will be a submission fee of five thousand (N5, 000) naira per paper and authors of accepted paper will be required to pay a publication fee of twenty thousand (N20, 000) naira. This total sum of twenty five thousand (N25, 000) naira, will cover the cost of one hardcopy (or soft copy for foreign authors) of the journal as well as the processing fee. Foreign authors are expected to pay One hundred dollars (\$100). When you make your payment, kindly scan the teller and submit to: jeareconunn@gmail.com. Kindly indicate your name and the title of your paper on the email and also send text to the numbers below.

All payments should be sent to:

Account Name: Journal of Economics and Allied Research, UNN
Account Number: 203-444-9439 (Current Account)
Bank Name: First Bank Plc

For more information and enquiries on payments and other issues send sms to:
07062977126; 08065576512; 08038559299